

**Second Year MHA Degree Regular/Supplementary Examinations  
October 2025  
Management Accounting and Cost Accounting  
(2013 and 2016 Scheme)**

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 100

- Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly • Do not leave any blank pages between answers • Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space
- Answer all parts of a single question together • Leave sufficient space between answers
- Draw table/diagrams/flow charts wherever necessary • Simple calculator shall only be permitted
- Write section A and section B in separate answer books (32 Pages). Do not mix up questions from section A and section B

QP CODE: 224380

Section A – Management Accounting

Marks: 50

Essay:

(20)

1. From the following particulars, prepare a trading Profit Loss account and Balance Sheet for the year ended 31/03/2025

| Particulars    | Debit Balance | Particulars       | Credit Balance |
|----------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Opening Stock  | 5,000         | Purchase Return   | 2,000          |
| Purchases      | 30,000        | Sales             | 70,000         |
| Sales Return   | 1,000         | Interest received | 500            |
| Sales Tax      | 4,000         | Discount received | 200            |
| Salaries       | 10,000        |                   |                |
| Rent and Rates | 5,000         |                   |                |
| Insurance      | 500           |                   |                |
| Trade expenses | 1,000         |                   |                |
| Advertisement  | 2,000         |                   |                |
| Furniture      | 4,000         |                   |                |
| Commission     | 200           |                   |                |
| Wages          | 10,000        |                   |                |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>72,700</b> |                   | <b>72,700</b>  |

Adjustments:

- 1) Closing Stock 8,000                      2) Unpaid Rent 1,000  
3) Prepaid insurance 200                  4) Depreciation on furniture 100

Short essay:

(10)

2. What is Bank reconciliation statement. State the various causes responsible for the disagreement between bank balance as per cash book and bank balance as per pass book

Short notes:

(4x5 =20)

3. Distinguish between book keeping and accounting  
4. Differentiate between Receipt and Payments and Income and Expenditure account  
5. Ratios and its uses to the business  
6. What is depreciation and what are the causes of depreciation

**Essay:****(20)**

1. Define Budget, Budgeting and Budgetary control. What is the prerequisite of a sound Budgetary system

**Short essay:****(10)**

2. The following is an extract of the record of receipt of units of material during March 2025. Write up the store ledger using FIFO method (First In First Out).

March 1 – Opening balance 300 units at Rs. 20 / unit

March 3 – Issued 150 units

March 4 – Issued 100 units

March 10 – Purchased 200 units @ Rs. 19 / unit

March 16 – Issued 65 units

March 20 – Purchased 240 units @ Rs. 22 / unit

March 25 – Purchased 100 units @ Rs. 24 / unit

March 26 – Issued 180 units.

**Short notes:****(4x5=20)**

3. Contract costing and Process costing
4. Blanket and Multiple rates of absorption of Overheads
5. Difference between absorption and apportionment of Overheads
6. Labour Turnover and Idle time

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